TCI Model Summary

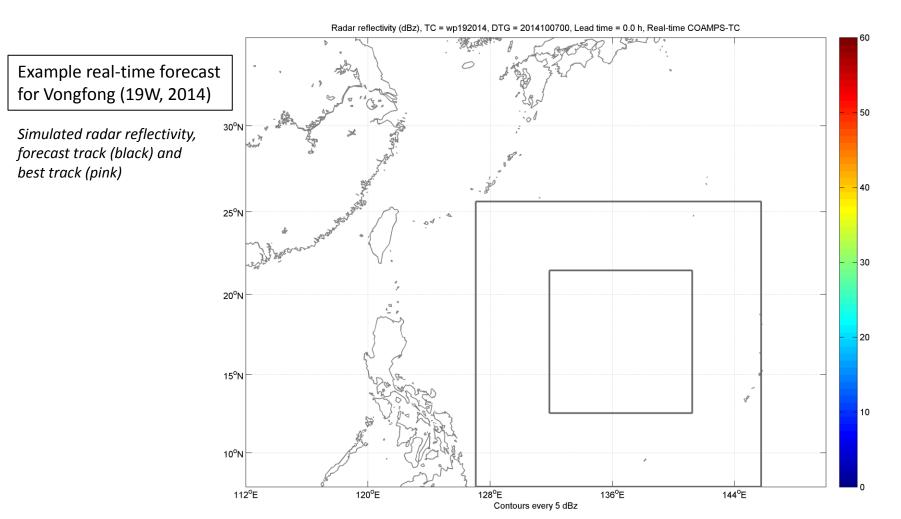
Model	Туре	Source	Horizon Res (km)	Fcst Length	Freq./ day	Purpose
GFS	Global	UM	13	240 h	4x	Medium range
ECMWF IFS	Global	UM	16	240 h	2x	Medium range – high alt GWs
NAVGEM	Global	NRL	37	120 h	4x	Medium range
COAMPS	TC	NRL	45/15/5	48h	4x	Track, intensity, Outflow fields
COAMPS	Ensemble	NRL	27/9/3	48h	4x	Probabilistic Track, intensity, Outflow fields
COAMPS Adjoint	Targeting	NRL	45/15	60h, 84h	4x	Targeting
Model Tracks/ Intensity	Ops Models (HWRF, GFS, IFS)	NCAR RAL		5 day		

NRL real-time TC modeling products

- COAMPS-TC
- COAMPS-TC ensemble
- COAMPS adjoint

COAMPS-TC

- COAMPS-TC is an operational dynamical TC prediction system (running at FNMOC in 2013)
 - COTC = FNMOC ops run, NAVGEM IC/BCs; CTCX = NRL real-time run, GFS IC/BCs
- 45/15/5 km resolution with storm-following inner grids. Forecasts to tau = 120 h, 4x daily



Main web site: http://www.nrlmry.navy.mil/coamps-web/web/tc

$\mathsf{COAMPS} ext{-}\mathsf{TC}^\mathsf{TM}$ Tropical Cyclone Prediction and Verification

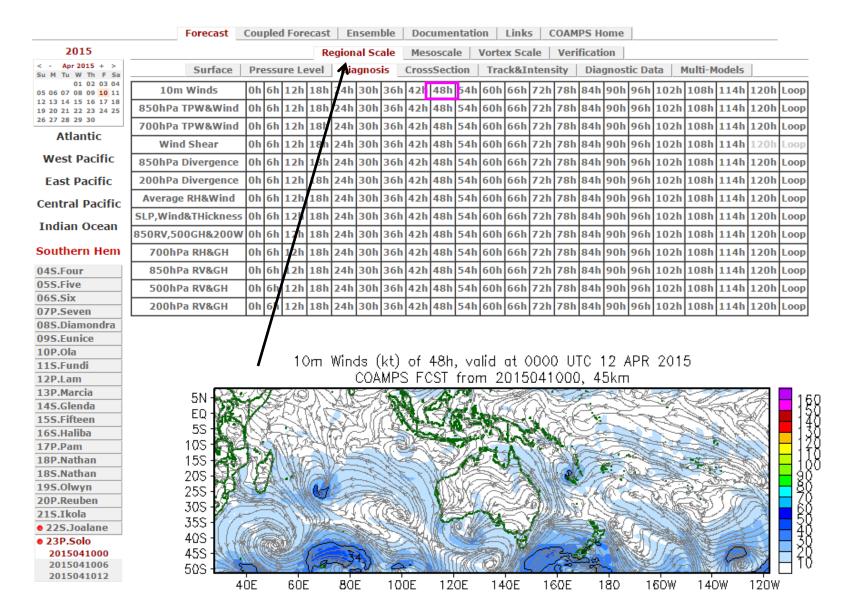
	Foreca	st Coupled Fore	cast Ensemble	Documentation	Links COAM	PS Home	
2015		Please select a re	_	ctive storms (high		ots •) on the left,	
< - Apr 2015 + > Su M Tu W Th F Sa			or select a stori	m forecast on the	calendar below.		
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	2014 Jan	Feb Mar	Apr 2015 Ma	y Jun Jul	Aug Sep	Oct Nov	Dec 2016
12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	29	30	31	Apr 01	02	03	04
Atlantic				04W:00Z 04W:06Z 04W:12Z 04W:18Z	04W:00Z 04W:06Z 04W:12Z 04W:18Z	04W:00Z 04W:06Z 04W:12Z 04W:18Z	04W:00Z 04W:06Z 04W:12Z 04W:18Z
West Pacific				80C:12Z 91S:00Z 91S:06Z 91S:12Z 91S:18Z 99W:00Z	91S:00Z 91S:06Z 91S:12Z 99W:00Z 99W:06Z 99W:12Z	05W:06Z 05W:12Z 05W:18Z 91S:12Z 91S:18Z 93S:18Z	05W:00Z 05W:06Z 05W:12Z 05W:18Z 91S:00Z 91S:18Z
East Pacific					99W:18Z	99W:00Z	93S:18Z
Central Pacific	05 04W:00Z 04W:06Z	06 04W:00Z 04W:06Z	07 21S:00Z 21S:06Z	08 215:00Z 215:06Z	09 22S:00Z 22S:06Z	10 22S:00Z 22S:06Z 22S:12Z 23P:00Z	11
Indian Ocean	04W:12Z 04W:18Z 05W:00Z 05W:06Z 05W:12Z 05W:18Z	05W:00Z 05W:06Z 05W:12Z 21S:00Z 21S:06Z 21S:12Z	21S:12Z 21S:18Z 22S:00Z 22S:06Z 22S:12Z 22S:18Z	21S:12Z 22S:00Z 22S:06Z 22S:12Z 22S:18Z	22S:12Z	23P:06Z 23P:12Z	
Southern Hem	91S:00Z 91S:18Z 93S:00Z	21S:18Z 22S:06Z 22S:12Z 22S:18Z	223,122 223,102	223,102			
• 22S.Joalane • 23P.Solo	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
237.3010							
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	May 01	02

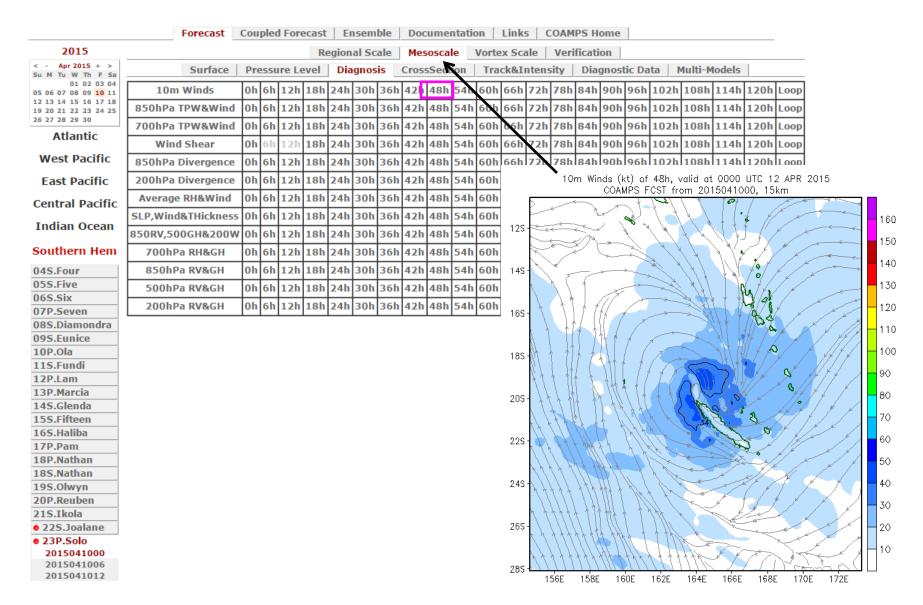
Main web site: http://www.nrlmry.navy.mil/coamps-web/web/tc

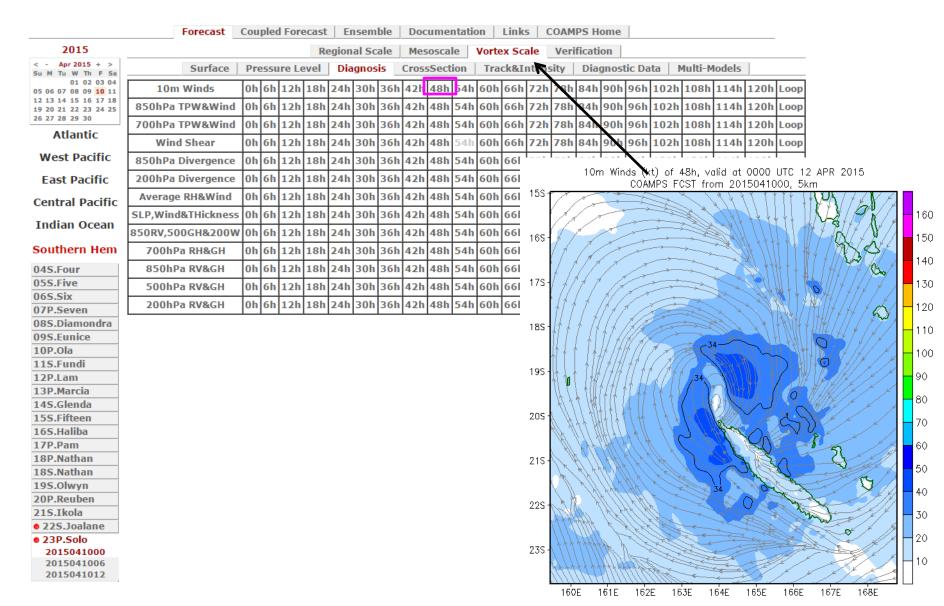
$\mathsf{COAMPS} ext{-}\mathsf{TC}^\mathsf{TM}$ Tropical Cyclone Prediction and Verification

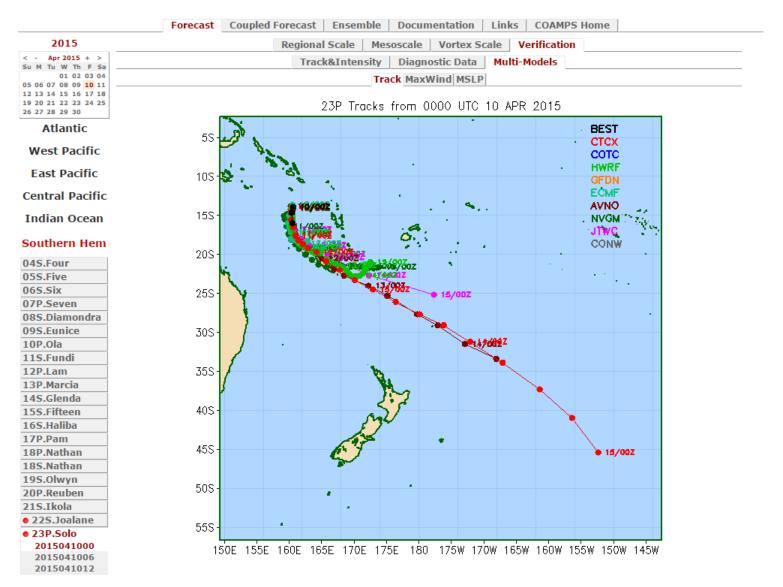
	Fo	orecast	Coup	oled Fore	cast Er	rsemble		Docum	entation	Links	COAM	PS Home				
2015 < - Apr 2015 + >		ı	Please s	elect a re	_				_	lighted w calendar		ots •) on	the left,			
Su M Tu W Th F Sa 01 02 03 04	2014	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr 2015 May			Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec 2016		
05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Sunday		Mon	day	Tues	sday		Wedn	esday	Thur	sday	Fri	day	Sati	ırday	
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	29		30		31			Apr 01		02		03		04		
Atlantic									04W:06Z 04W:18Z		04W:06Z 04W:18Z		04W:06Z 04W:18Z		04W:06Z 04W:18Z	
West Pacific							8	0C:12Z 1S:06Z	91S:00Z 91S:12Z 99W:00Z	91S:00Z 91S:12Z	91S:06Z 99W:00Z 99W:12Z	05W:06Z 05W:18Z	05W:12Z 91S:12Z 93S:18Z	05W:00Z 05W:12Z	05W:06Z 05W:18Z 91S:18Z	
East Pacific							_			99W:18Z		99W:00Z		93S:18Z		
Central Pacific	05	u.057	06	04111.057	07	246.067	- 1	80	246.067	09	225-057	10 22S:00Z	225,067	11		
Indian Ocean	04W:00Z 04W 04W:12Z 04W	V:18Z	05W:00Z		21S:00Z 21S:12Z	21S:18Z	2	1S:12Z	21S:06Z 22S:00Z	22S:00Z 22S:12Z	22S:06Z		23P:00Z 23P:12Z			
	05W:00Z 05W 05W:12Z 05W		05W:12Z 21S:06Z		22S:00Z 22S:12Z			2S:06Z 2S:18Z	22S:12Z			2311002	2511222			
Southern Hem	91S:00Z 91S 93S:00Z		21S:18Z 22S:12Z													
• 22S.Joalane • 23P.Solo	12		13		14			15		16		17		18		
231.3310																
	19		20		21			22		23		24		25		
	26		27		28			29		30		May 01	L	02		

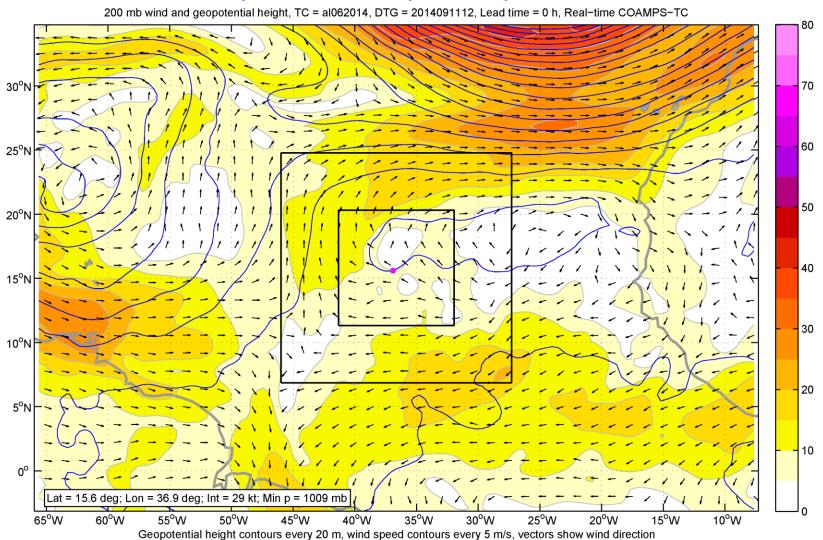
	Forecast	Cou	pled	l Fore	ecast	Er	ısem	ble	Doc	umei	ntatio	on	Links	5 C	OAM	PS H	ome						
2015	Re							ale	Mes	Mesoscale Vortex Scale Verification													
< - Apr 2015 + > Su M Tu W Th F Sa	Surface Pressure Level Diagnosis CrossSection									ion	on Track&Intensity Diagnostic Data Multi-Models												
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	10m Winds	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	850hPa TPW&Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
26 27 28 29 30	700hPa TPW&Wind			12h																108h			
Atlantic	Wind Shear		\vdash		_				-											108h	_	120h	-
West Pacific	850hPa Divergence			12h					42h	48h				72h		84h			102h		114h		Loop
East Pacific	200hPa Divergence		\vdash		_			_	_	_				-		_		_		108h	_		-
Central Pacific	Average RH&Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
	SLP,Wind&THickness	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
Indian Ocean	850RV,500GH&200W	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
Southern Hem	700hPa RH&GH	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
04S.Four	850hPa RV&GH	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
05S.Five	500hPa RV&GH	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	90h	96h	102h	108h	114h	120h	Loop
06S.Six	200hPa RV&GH	Ωh	6h	12h	1.0h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	5/1h	60h	66h	72h	79h	Ω/lh	onh	06h	102h	108h	11/lh	120h	Loop
07P.Seven	20011Fd KV&GII	OII	OII	1211	1011	2411	3011	3011	4211	4011	3411	OUII	OOII	/ 211	7011	0411	3011	3011	10211	10011	11411	12011	СООР
08S.Diamondra																							
09S.Eunice																							
10P.Ola																							
11S.Fundi																							
12P.Lam																							
13P.Marcia																							
14S.Glenda																							
15S.Fifteen																							
16S.Haliba																							
17P.Pam																							
18P.Nathan																							
18S.Nathan																							
19S.Olwyn																							
20P.Reuben																							
21S.Ikola																							
• 22S.Joalane																							
• 23P.Solo																							
2015041000 2015041006																							
2013041000																							



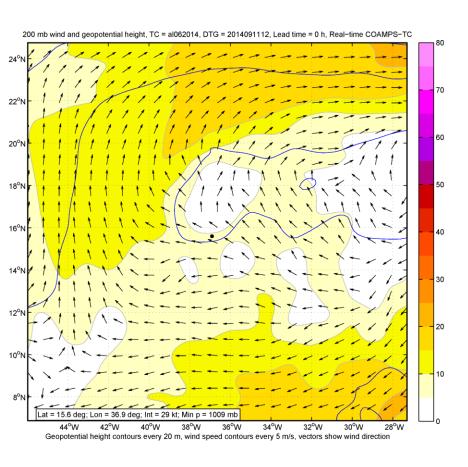




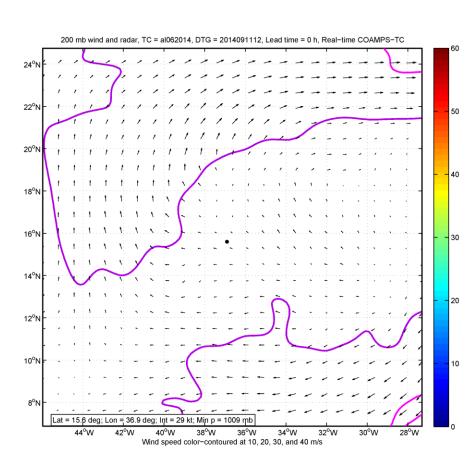




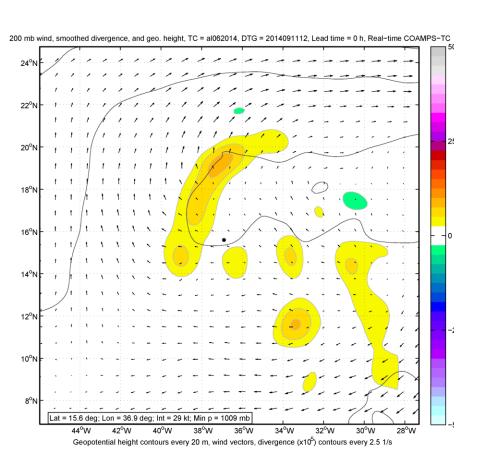
Grid 1: 200 mb wind speed (color shading), wind direction (unit vectors), geopotential height (blue contours) TC center (pink dot) and vitals (lower left), inner grid positions (black boxes)



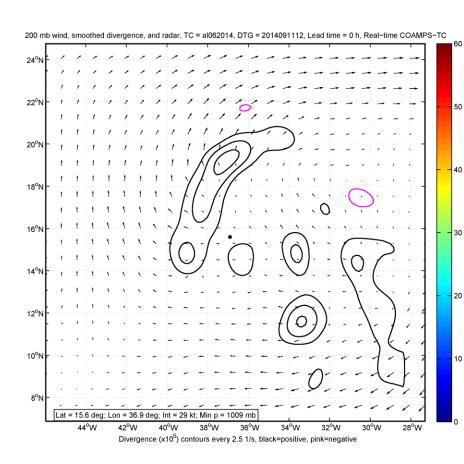
Grid 2: 200 mb wind speed (color shading),
200 mb wind direction (unit vectors),
200 mb geopotential height (blue contours)
TC center (black dot) and vitals (lower left)



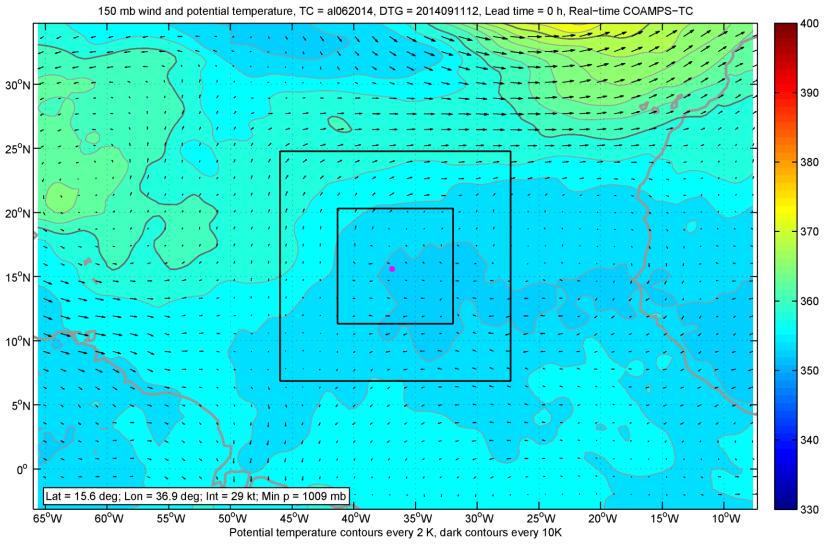
Grid 2: Composite radar reflectivity (color shading),
200 mb wind (vectors),
200 mb wind speed (thick contours)
TC center (black dot) and vitals (lower left)



Grid 2: 200 mb divergence (color shading),
200 mb wind (vectors),
TC center (black dot) and vitals (lower left)



Grid 2: Composite radar reflectivity (color shading),
200 mb divergence (thick contours),
200 mb wind (vectors)
TC center (black dot) and vitals (lower left)

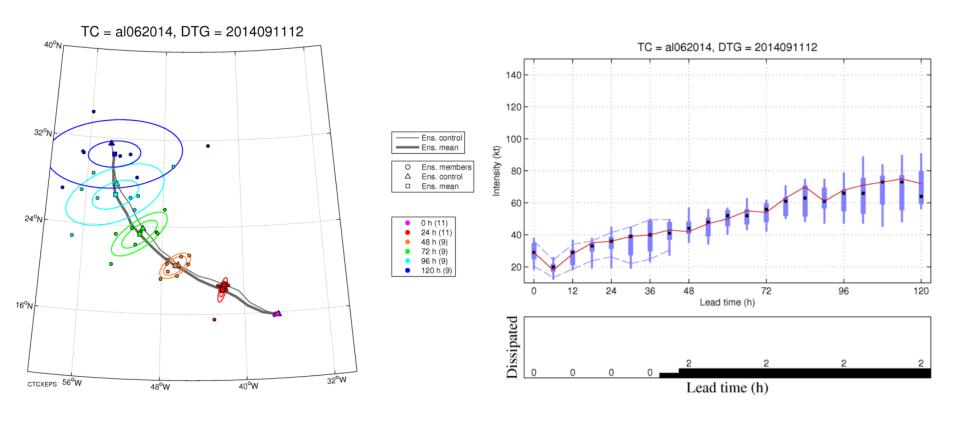


Grid 1: 150 mb potential temperature (color shading and contours), wind (vectors), TC center (pink dot) and vitals (lower left), inner grid positions (black boxes)

COAMPS-TC ensemble

- Likely configuration for Atlantic and Eastern Pacific TCs
 - 1 unperturbed control and 10 perturbed members
 - 27/9/3 km resolution
 - Forecast to 120 h, 4x daily

Web site: http://www.nrlmry.navy.mil/coamps-web/web/ens



COAMPS-TC Adjoint System

Adjoint allows for the mathematically rigorous calculation of forecast sensitivity of a response function to changes in initial state

Sensitivity of response function (J) at time t_n to the state at time t_0

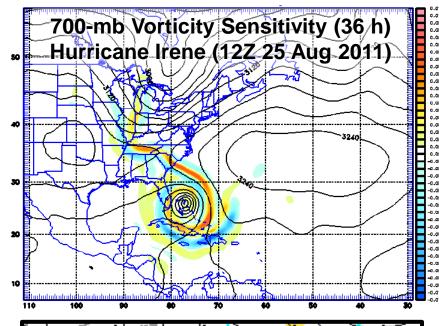
$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial \mathbf{x}(t_0)} = \mathbf{M}^T \frac{\partial J}{\partial \mathbf{x}(t_n)}$$

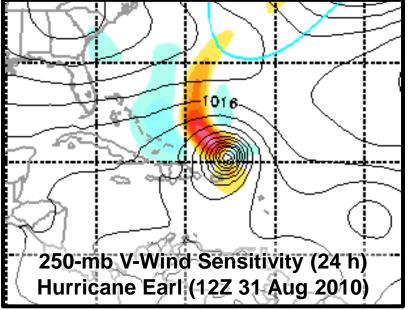
COAMPS-TC Adjoint

Dynamics: Nonhydrostatic, nested

Physics:PBL, fluxes, microphysics, Kuo

Kinetic energy in box (~1 km)





COAMPS-TC Adjoint System

COAMPS® Real-Time Adjoint84h Forecasts for HS3

HS3 84h Archive COAMPS Home HS3HI 60h HS3LO 60h

Forecast starting at 2013092612 (outout every 6 hour)

Forward Adjoint

	FORWARD AUJUINE															
SLP & 10m Wind	0h	6h	12 h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
850mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
700mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
500mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
300mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
250mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
200mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
150mb Wind	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
850mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
700mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
500mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
300mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
250mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
200mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
150mb Relative Vorticity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
850mb Relative Humidity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
700mb Relative Humidity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
500mb Relative Humidity	0h	6h	12h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
300mb Relative Humidity	0h	6h	12 h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop
Sea Surface Temperature	0h	6h	12 h	18h	24h	30h	36h	42h	48h	54h	60h	66h	72h	78h	84h	Loop