

Outline

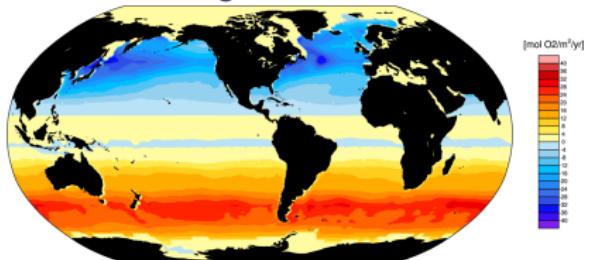
1. Modeling assets
2. Fluxes: expected spatial and temporal patterns
3. Atmospheric signals
 - Evolution at regional scales
 - Property-property relations
 - Background air
4. Forecast system ideas
5. SOCCOM floats

Model configurations

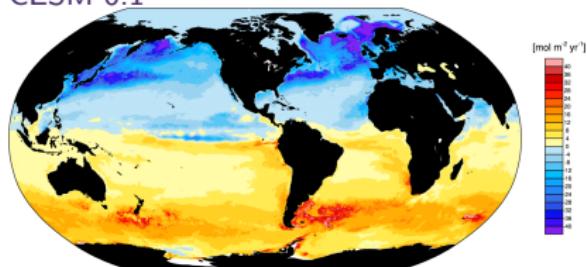
Compset	Description	Resolutions	Notes
B	Fully coupled	1°	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ prognostic fluxes (CO_2, O_2)▶ wind forcing consistent with transport▶ long control runs ($\mathcal{O}(10^3)$ yr)▶ generates internal variability, not in phase with nature▶ experimental application: nudge atm. state to forecast product (GEOS5); simulate prognostic fluxes
F	Atmosphere-land	2° 1° 0.25°	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ forced by observed SST▶ specified dynamics: nudge state to re-analysis or forecast products (MERRA, GEOS5)
G	Ocean-ice	1° 0.1°	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ prognostic fluxes (CO_2, O_2)▶ forced by re-analysis products▶ climatological or inter-annually varying forcing

January O₂ fluxes

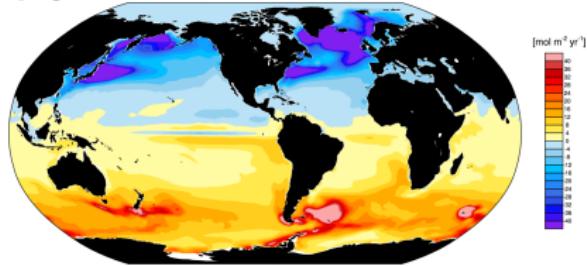
Garcia & Keeling 2001



CESM 0.1°

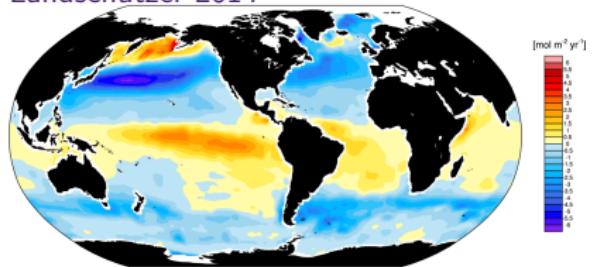


CESM 1°

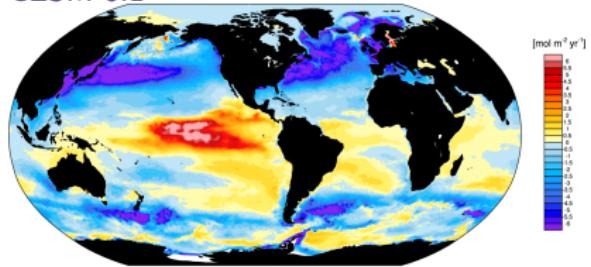


January CO₂ fluxes

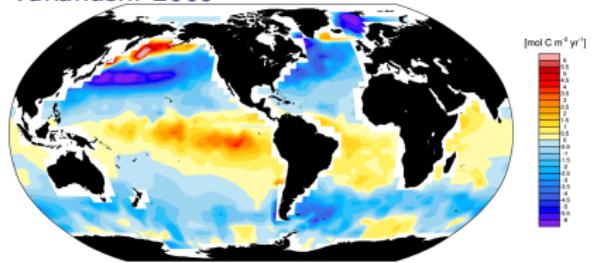
Landschützer 2014



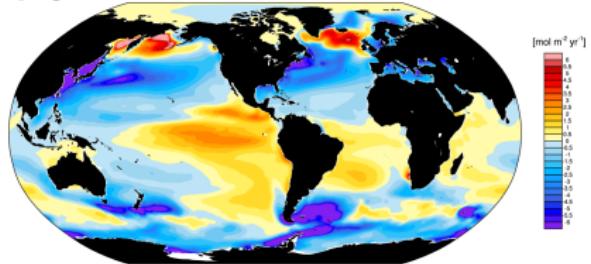
CESM 0.1°



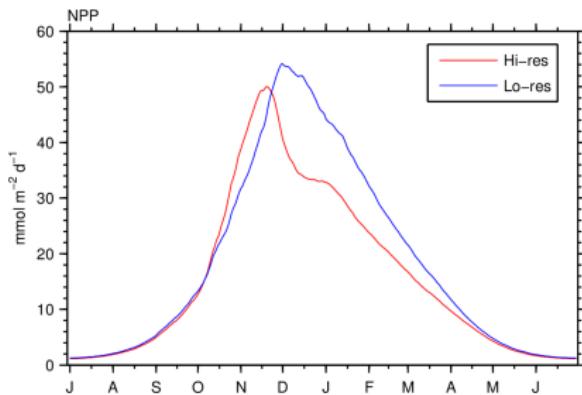
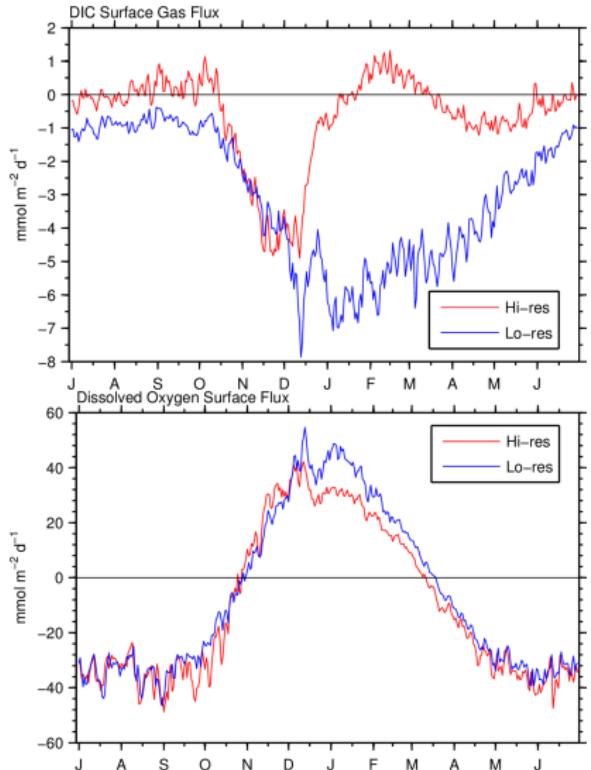
Takahashi 2009



CESM 1°



Hi-res/Lo-res comparison: mean Southern Ocean fluxes



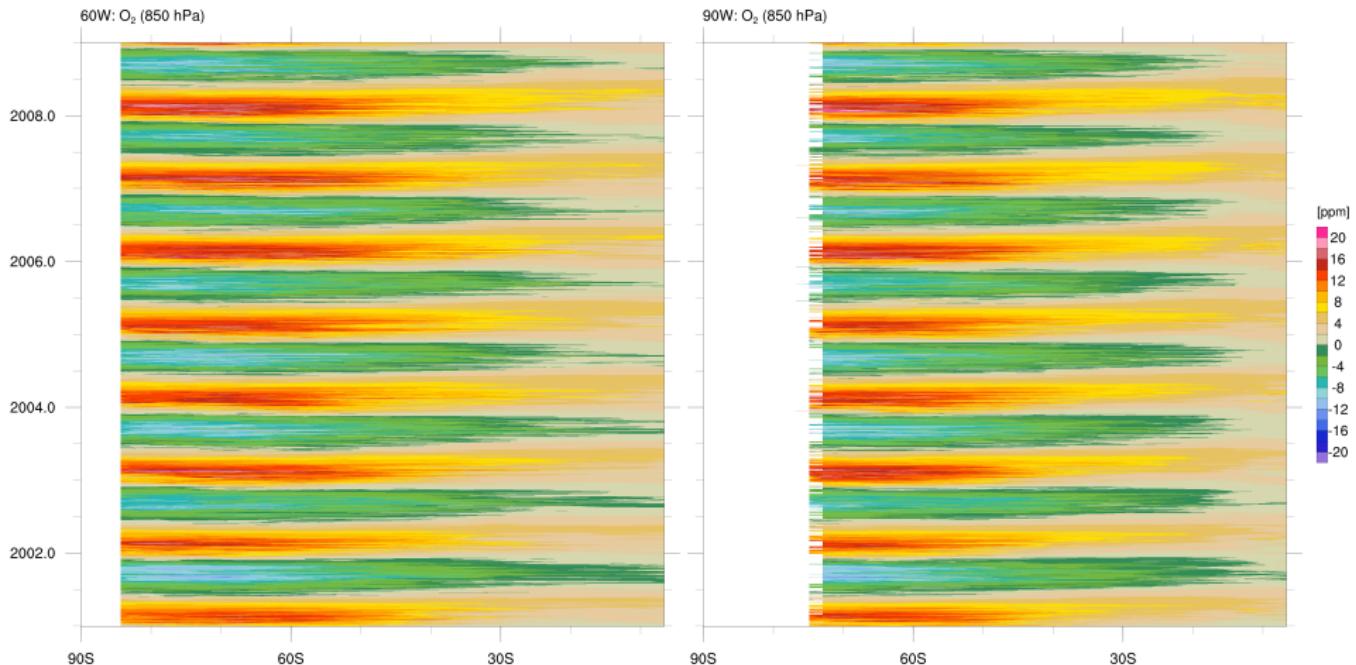
CAM transport fields: Specified dynamics (MERRA), CESM hindcast fluxes

Surface O₂ anomaly

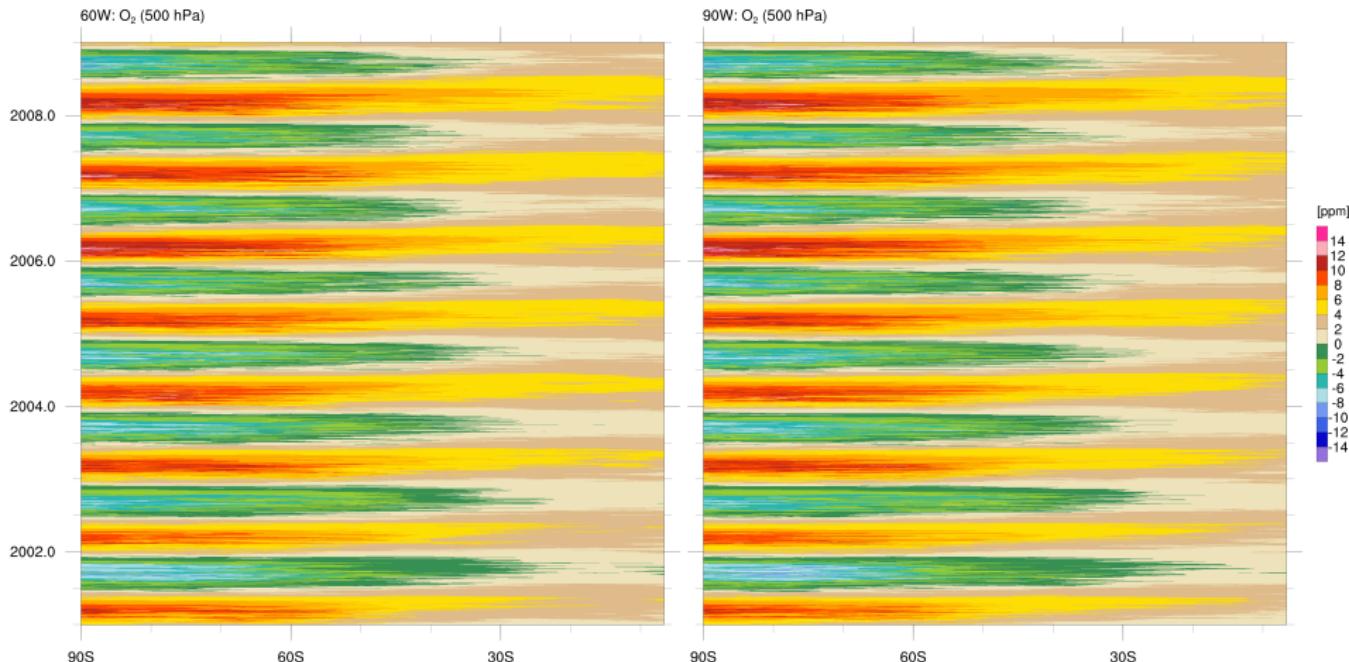
Large scale survey: 60W and 90W

O₂ anomaly

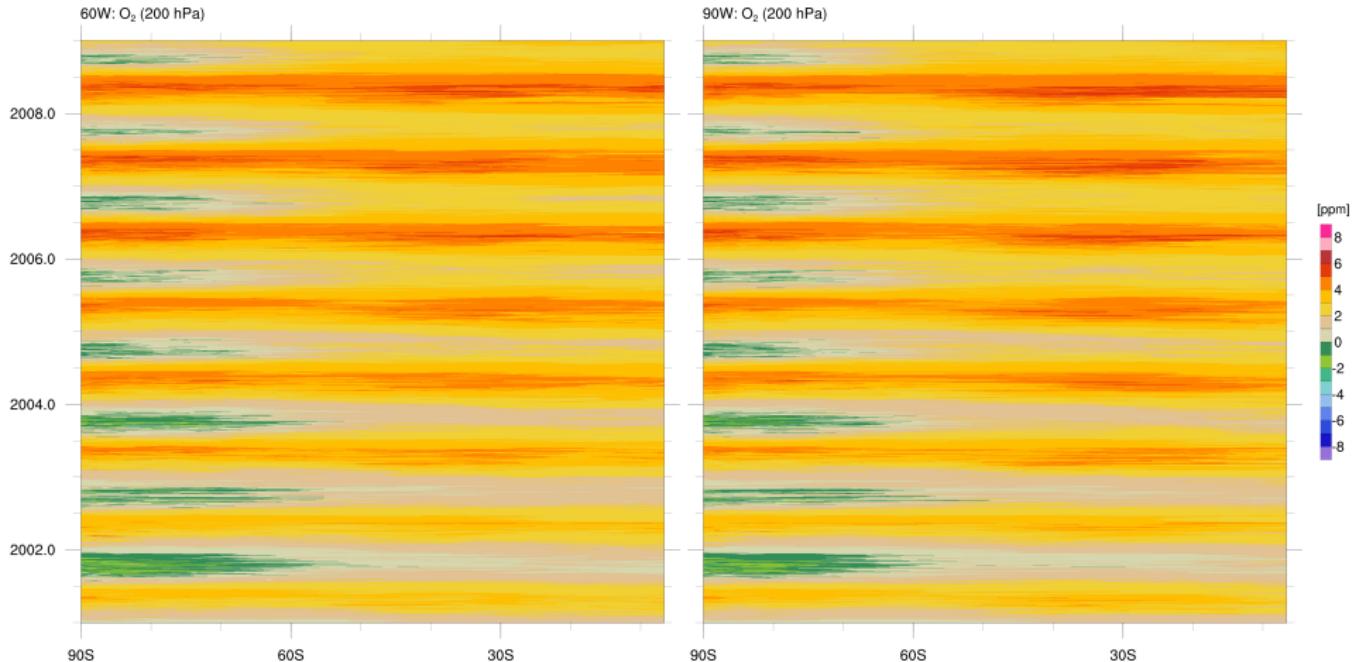
Large scale survey: 60W and 90W



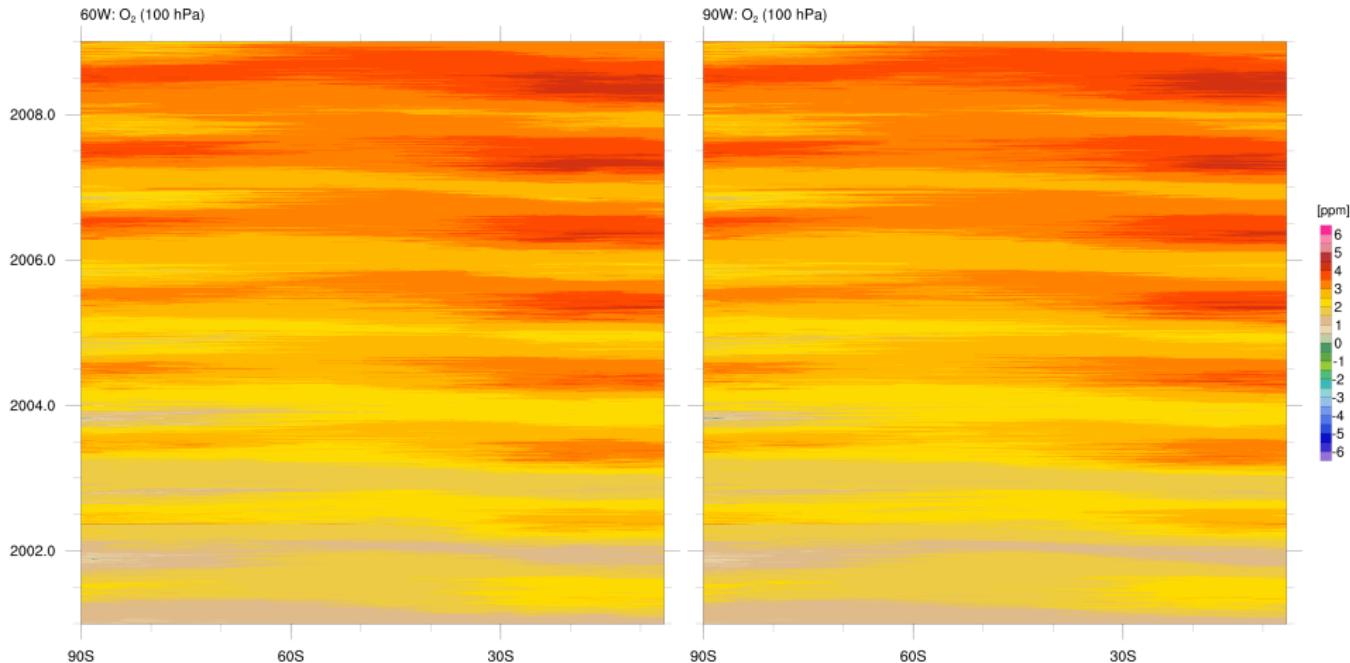
Large scale survey: 60W and 90W



Large scale survey: 60W and 90W

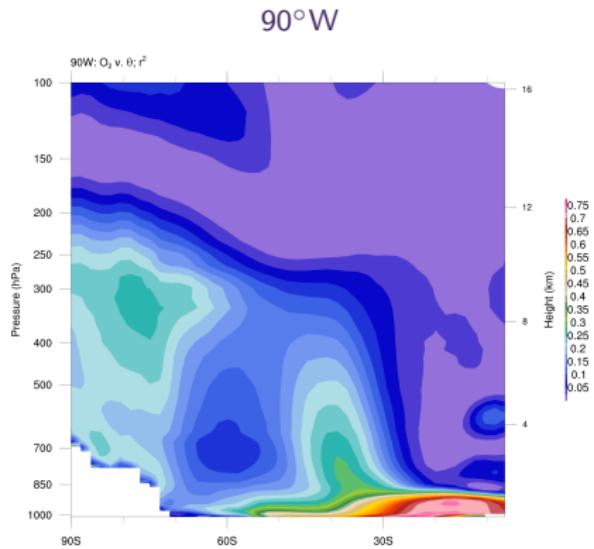
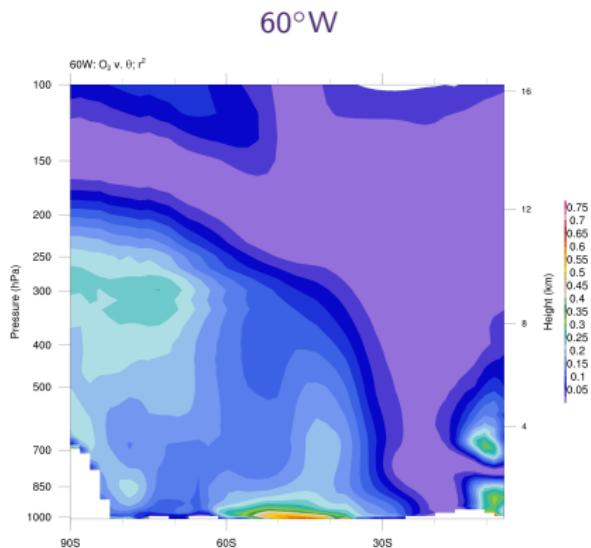


Large scale survey: 60W and 90W



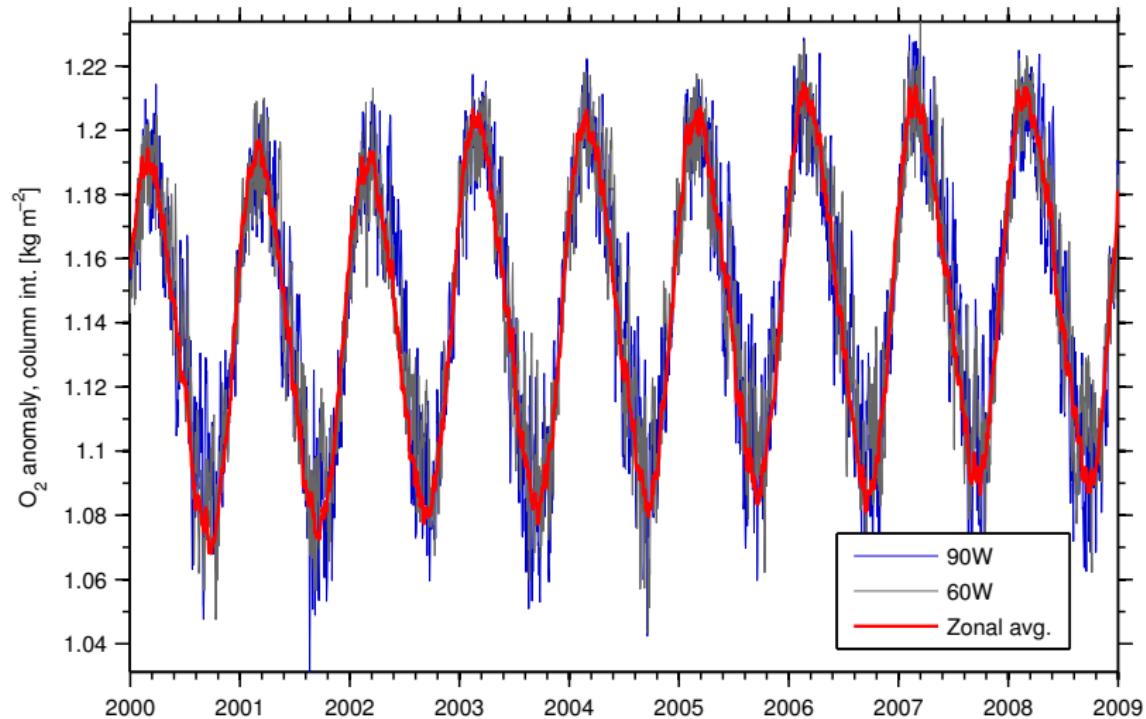
Large scale survey: 60W and 90W

Relationship of O₃ with potential temperature: variance explained



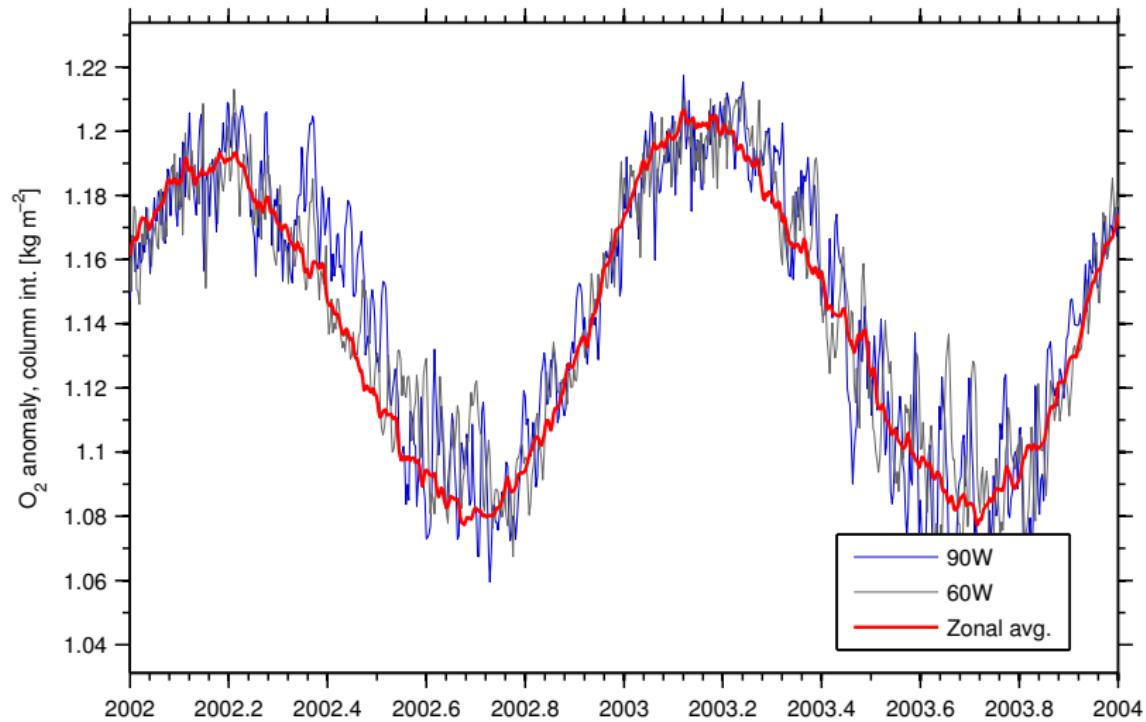
Large scale survey: 60W and 90W

Column integral: mean 67°S - 45°S



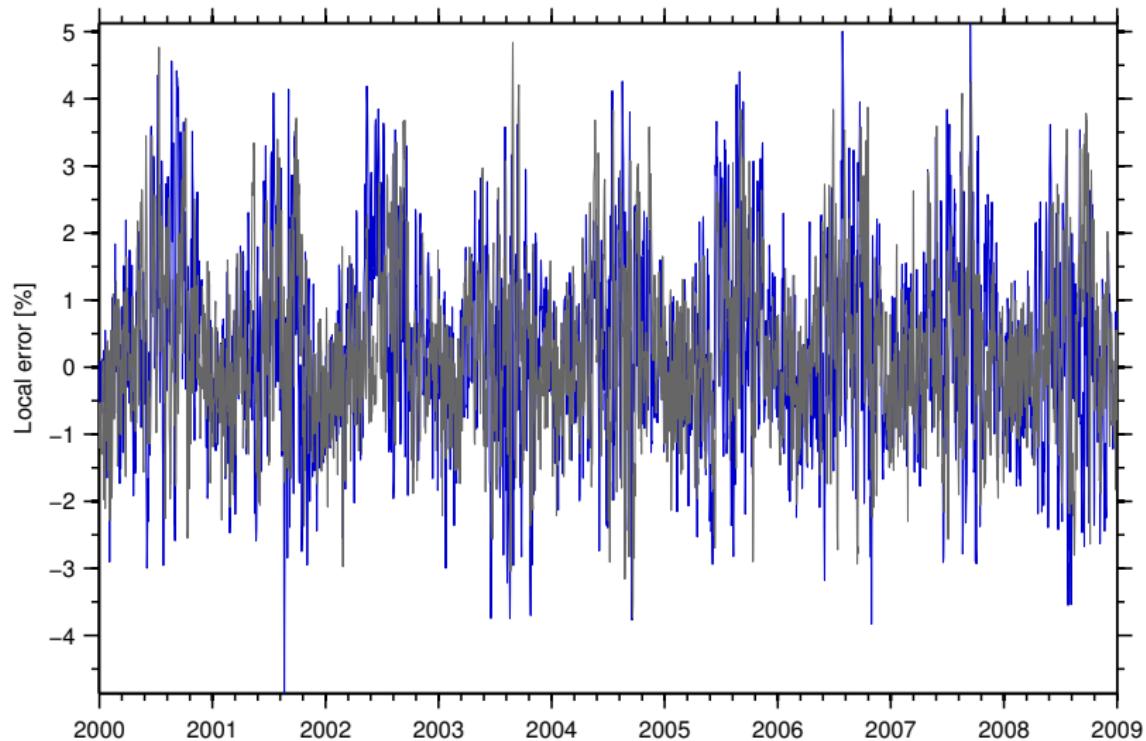
Large scale survey: 60W and 90W

Column integral: mean 67°S - 45°S

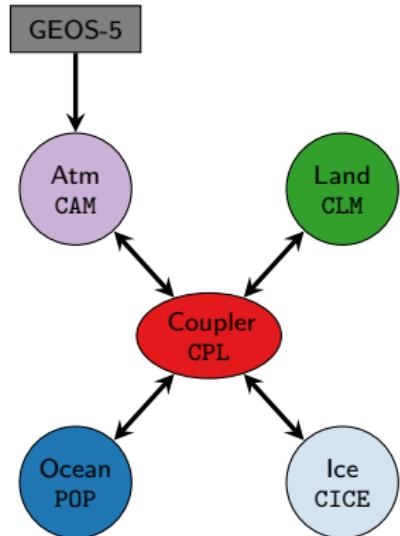


Large scale survey: 60W and 90W

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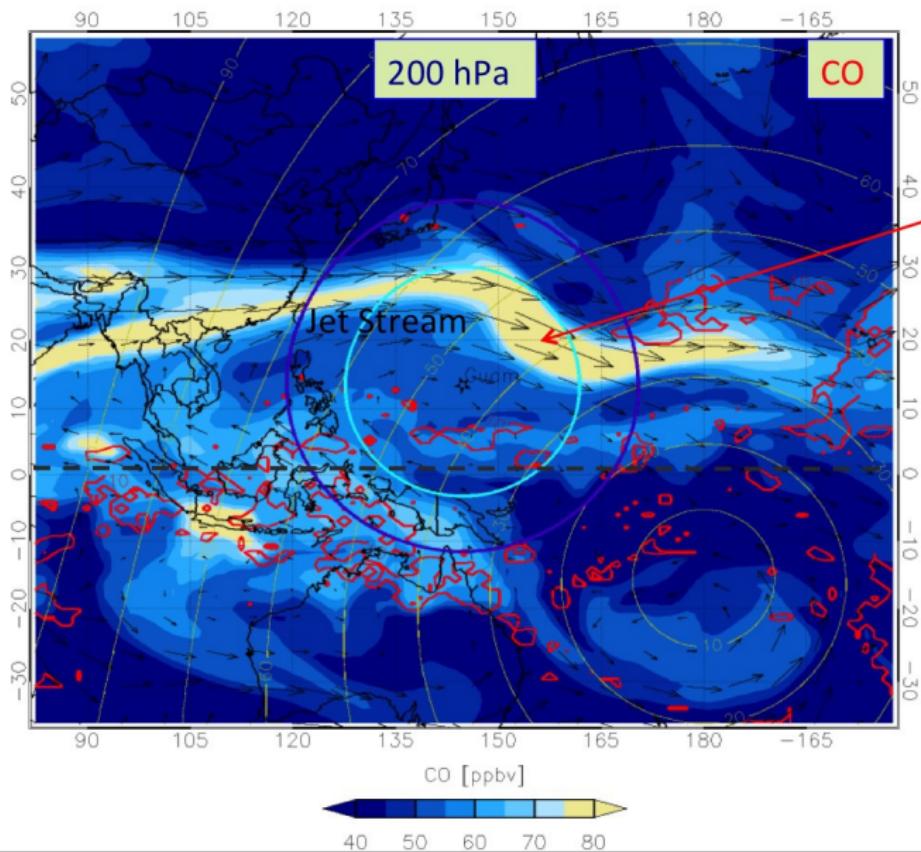
Community Earth System Model (CESM): hybrid configuration



Run fully coupled to get prognostic ocean-atmosphere fluxes;
nudge CAM to GEOS-5 forecast model.

- ▶ forecast O₂ (and CO₂) distributions;
- ▶ Idealized tracers for source regions:
impulse response functions with decay;
- ▶ Applications to biogenic reactive gases?

CAM-Chem forecasts during CONTRAST



Feb 8: Sat, 10am

CO pollution source contained in Jet Stream.

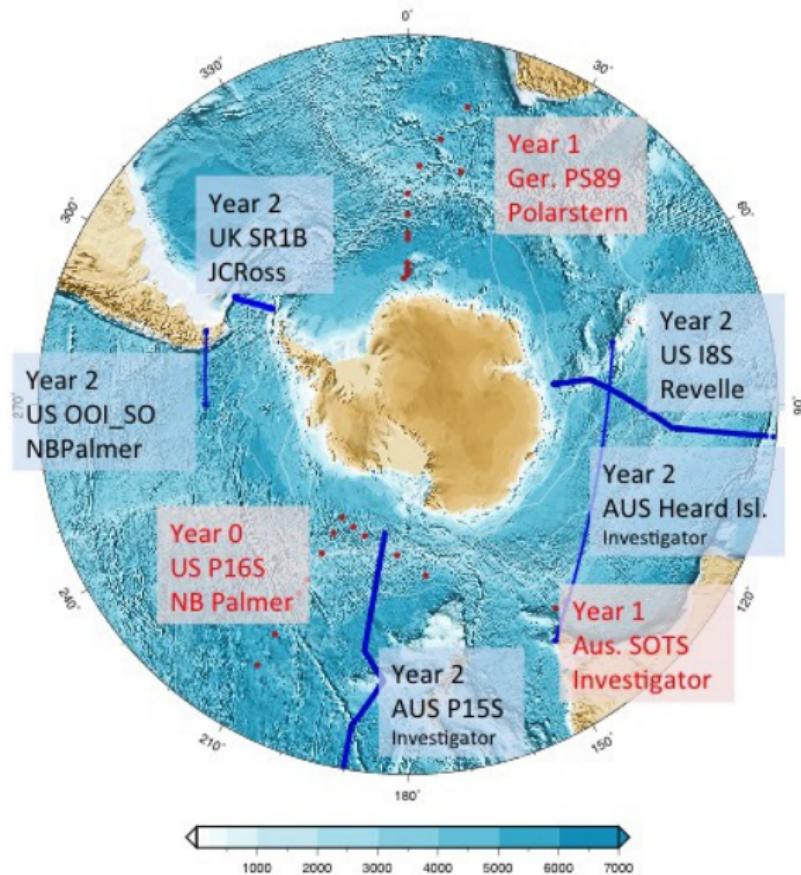
"River of CO"

CAM-Chem Model forecast

courtesy J.-F. Lamarque

SOCCOM Deployments

- ▶ JC Ross:
17.Dec.15–09.Jan.16
- ▶ NB Palmer OOI:
Dec.15?



courtesy L. Talley