



# UPDATES: OCO2 DATA COVERAGE & GEOS-5 FORECAST FIELDS

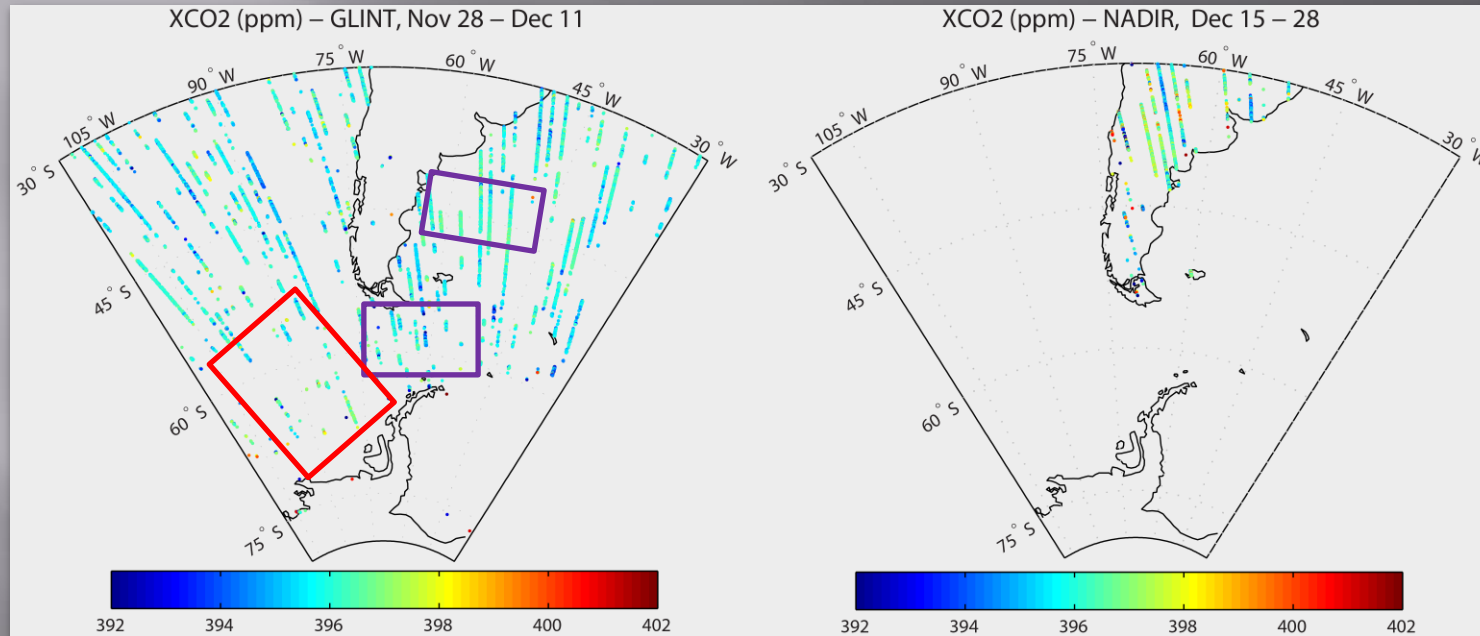
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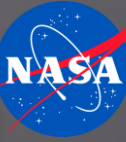
ORCAS STM, March 12-13



# OCO2 Coverage over ORCAS Domain



- ❑ Snapshot of current L2 data – quality flag set to highest, missing glint data over land
- ❑ More importantly, expected change in operational nadir/glint strategy (see next slide)



# OCO2 Coverage over ORCAS Domain

- ▣ Current Strategy
  - ▣ 16-day nadir, followed by 16-day glint
- ▣ 'Proposed' future strategy
  - ▣ Alternate nadir and glint orbits every day, with a few purely water orbits (primarily in the Pacific) always taken in glint
  - ▣ Some ocean data every day, more flexibility (?) for field work
- ▣ Timeframe
  - ▣ Final decision to be made by mid-April
  - ▣ Expected implementation in April/May timeframe
  - ▣ If implemented, this strategy will overlap the ORCAS period



# GEOS-5 Forecast

- ▣ NRT assimilation – analysis and forecasts available via ftp or OpenDAP
- ▣ Used in forecasting for NASA aircraft field campaigns
- ▣ Output Specs
  - nominal  $\sim 0.25^\circ$  degree lon-lat horizontal grid
  - 42 pressure levels, or 72 model grid layers
  - 3D fields every 3 hours, 2D fields every hour
  - along with met. fields, capability to track trace gases, aerosols
- ▣ Quick visualization – interactive maps available at [http://portal.nccs.nasa.gov/cgi-fp/fp\\_wx.cgi](http://portal.nccs.nasa.gov/cgi-fp/fp_wx.cgi)
  - Select 'S.Polar' region

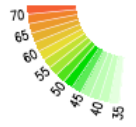
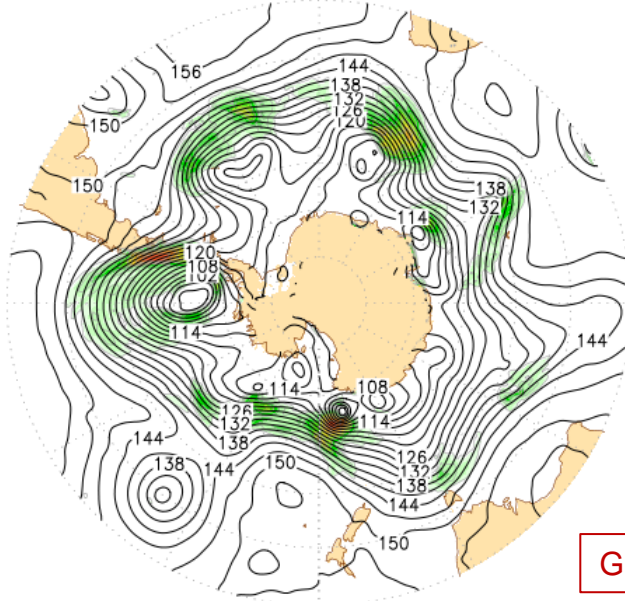


# GEOS-5 Visualization

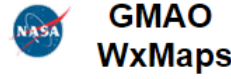
GEOS-5 WxMap Visualizati x

portal.nccs.nasa.gov/cgi-fp/fp\_wx.cgi?region=sps&dtg=2015031200&prod=4spd&model=fp&level=850&tau=000&&region\_old=sps&dtg\_old=2015031200&prod\_old=☆

NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized Thursday 12 March 2015 00UTC  
850 hPa Wind Speed [knots] and Heights [dam]



0-hr Forecast Valid Thursday 12 March 2015 00UTC



Forecast Initial Time

2015-Mar-12 00z

Forecast Lead Hour

000

Models	Levels	Variables
GEOS-5	200	Vorticity
GFS	300	Temperature
	500	Vert Velocity
	700	Humidity
	850	Wind Speed
		Precip & SLP

Animate

select forecast lead times

specific variables of interest

GEOS-5 or GFS

desired pressure levels

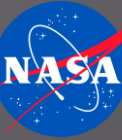


GMAO Experimental Forecast Suite

Map Regions

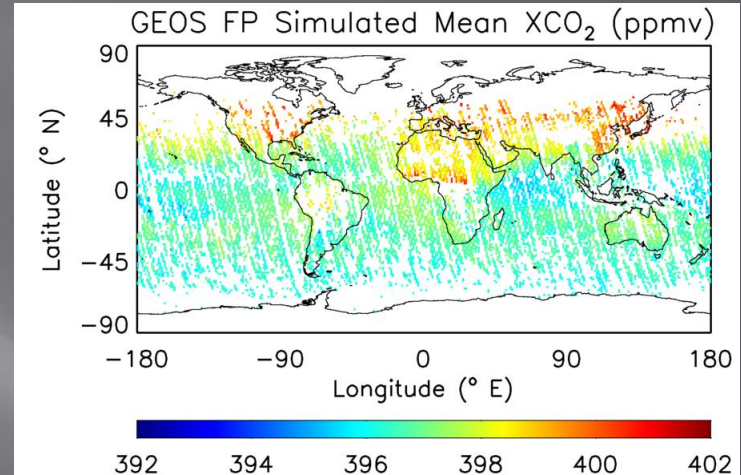
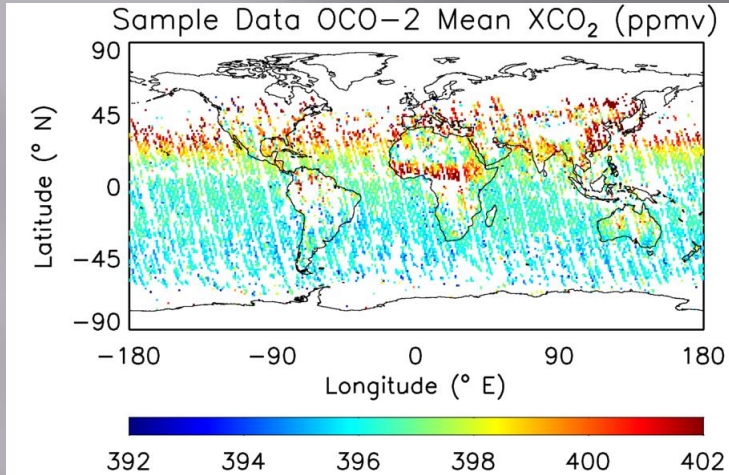
- Europe
- Mid Atlantic
- North America
- N Polar
- Pacific
- Southeast Asia
- S Polar
- Tropical Atlantic





# Backup: OCO<sub>2</sub> L2 product evaluation

Observed



Simulated

- Model is not truth – but a useful check; obs. show greater spatial variability
- Largest disagreements in the Northern high-latitudes, Sahel region

