SP2 Measurements



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Single Particle Soot Photometer (SP2)

- Single particle soot photometer (SP2) detects refractory internally and externally mixed BC mass
- Laser-induced incandescence is linearly proportional to mass and independent of the mixing state and morphology of a BC particle
- SP2 samples ~90% of BC mass in the accumulation mode (90-700 nm diameter) and ~50% of BC number
- Uncertainties: 40% mostly due to BC mass calibration





SP2 instrument for GV installation

Particle incandescence temperature determined by ratio of narrow and broadband visible light detectors.

SP2 data summary

- Final data have been submitted for phases 1-3
- Final data for phases 4 and 5 will be submitted shortly
- Final processing includes removal of clouds and application of a correction factor for unmeasured mass.
- Measurement uncertainty is ~40% (mainly due to calibration material uncertainties)

Specific issues for HIPPO IV

- Potential leak during RF01+RF02 led to omission of data when cabin pressure was >200 mb above ambient.
- The first ~3hrs of RF04 were lost due to a pump malfunction.

No issues for HIPPO V

Cloud cuts



Mass Correction



- Data shown are for HIPPO IV
- Calculated mass correction for this example is 7%